

## Answers Unit 4-13 /er/ and schwa /er/ sound; food, animals, holidays 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition

### 1 Antonyms

a. sturdy b. future

### 2 Synonyms - Similar Meaning Words

a. term b. future  
c. emergency d. sturdy  
e. deserve

### 3 Word Study

term

### 4 Missing Words

- a. (spaghetti) and (pizza) are all foods from Italy.  
b. We will make a salad from (tomatoes) and (lettuce).  
c. (Aust)The (echidna) and the platypus are monotremes. They are the only mammals that lay eggs.  
*c. USA alligator, lizard, rattlesnake*  
d. The (crocodile), (lizard) and (python), are all reptiles.  
*d. cheese*  
e. Gouda and Edam are famous types of (cheese) from the Netherlands.  
*e. Independence Day, Labor Day, Christmas Day*  
f. The 25<sup>th</sup> of April is (Anzac Day); the 26<sup>th</sup> January is (Australia Day) and the 25<sup>th</sup> December is (Christmas Day).  
*f. Easter*  
g. (Easter) is on the first Sunday after the full moon that occurs on or after March 21<sup>st</sup> .  
*g. yogurt*  
h. The Turkish word (yoghurt *yogurt*) describes a food made from milk that has been curdled by special bacteria - known as culture.  
*h. dinosaur*  
i. A (python) is a non-venomous snake that can kill its prey by constriction.

### 5 Rhyming Words

a. term  
b. future  
c. deserve  
d. sturdy  
e. emergency

### 6 /er/ and schwa /er/ sound

#### /er/ sound

a . deserve, emergency, term, sturdy, world, hamburger, yoghurt

#### schwa /er/ sound

future, hamburger, Easter, Labour *Labor*

b. hamburger

### 7 Syllables

e / m e r / g e n / c i e s

d e / s e r v e

h a m / b u r / g e r

t o / m a / t o e s

d i / n o / s a u r s

c r o c / o / d i l e s *all / i / g a / t o r s*

s p a / g h e t t / i

### 8 /k/ sound

crocodile, echidna, Christmas

*USA /or/ or /aw/ sound*

*dinosaur alligators Labor*

### 9 Dictionary Skills

- a. *champagne*, cheese, Christmas, (Aust) crocodile  
b. lattice, lettuce, lizard  
c. deserve, digestion, dinosaur  
d. One bacterium

### 10 Apostrophe

- a. The girl's book was missing.  
b. The athlete's trophy.  
c. The baby's bottle.  
d. The babys' bottles.  
e. The divers' boats.  
e. The miners' helmets.